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**THE LABOUR FORCE - VICTORIA
MAY 1983**

8 AUGUST 1983

INQUIRIES

Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services Section (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181; for copies of this publication ask for Publication Inquiries.

MAIN FEATURES

In May 1983 there were an estimated 1,841,000 persons in the labour force, of whom 1,663,300 were employed and 177,700 unemployed. There were an estimated 1,190,000 persons aged 15 and over who were not in the labour force. The unemployment rate was 9.7 per cent and the labour force participation rate was 60.7 per cent. Between April and May, employment increased 3,900, unemployment increased 5,300 and persons not in the labour force decreased 5,200. The unemployment rate increased from 9.4 to 9.7 per cent and the participation rate increased from 60.5 to 60.7.

EXPLANATORY NOTES**Introduction**

This monthly publication, published since August 1978, contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the population survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the ABS. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e., each February, May, August, and November).

Conduct of ABS population survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 7,500 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and the 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week prior to the interview (i.e., the survey week).

Scope of survey

3. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except: members of the

permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e., whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e., unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four

weeks up to the end of the survey week and:

- (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e., lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
- (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for. The figures may be affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, injury, accident, and industrial disputes; and stoppages of work due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. When hours of work are recorded, fractions of an hour are disregarded and this results in slightly lower figures than would be the case if actual time worked was recorded. Persons stood down for the whole of the survey week without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment are regarded as employed and therefore are included (working no hours) in the calculation of average hours worked. Persons stood down in the survey week for reasons other than bad weather and plant breakdown and waiting to be called back to their job are regarded as unemployed and are therefore excluded from the calculation.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories "employed" or "unemployed".

Average (mean) duration of unemployment is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group.

Median duration of unemployment is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of

unemployment is above the median and the other persons whose duration is below it.

Status of worker

5. The February, May, August, and November issues of this publication include a table showing estimates of employed persons, obtained from the labour force survey, classified by occupational status, i.e., whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked 15 hours or more in the survey week).

Classification of industry and occupation

6. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) 1978 and occupation according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised June 1976.

Reliability of estimates

7. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Standard errors of survey estimates and month-to-month movements are shown at the foot of page 20.

Related publications

8. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

- 6202.0 The Labour Force, Australia (Preliminary) (monthly)
- 6203.0 The Labour Force, Australia (monthly)
- 6204.0 The Labour Force, Australia (annual)
- 6231.0 Job Vacancies, Australia (quarterly)
- 6232.0 Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, December 1981 (irregular)
- 6236.0 Unemployment, Underemployment, and Related Statistics, Australia, February 1978 to February 1980 (irregular)
- 6239.0 Information Paper: Review of ABS Employment Statistics, July 1981

6330.0 Overtime, Australia (quarterly)

9. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

10. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force is held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available
n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
.. not applicable
* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Figures have been rounded, and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

E. BOURKE

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

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19 SEP 1983

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TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work -			Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population 15 years and over ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (a) (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (b) (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES										
1982 - Apr.	1,012.2	1,075.1	48.9	5.2	54.0	1,129.1	331.5	1,460.7	4.8	77.3
May	1,010.9	1,078.3	51.4	6.3	57.7	1,136.0	326.2	1,462.2	5.1	77.7
June	1,011.6	1,075.3	51.1	6.8	57.9	1,133.2	330.9	1,464.1	5.1	77.4
July	1,014.7	1,073.4	54.7	5.3	60.0	1,133.4	333.3	1,466.7	5.3	77.3
Aug.	1,003.0	1,069.0	55.5	7.1	62.6	1,131.7	337.6	1,469.2	5.5	77.0
Sept.	1,011.1	1,075.2	64.0	5.9	69.9	1,145.1	326.8	1,471.9	6.1	77.8
Oct.	1,003.5	1,071.8	61.8	4.8	66.7	1,138.5	336.1	1,474.5	5.9	77.2
Nov.	987.3	1,055.8	69.5	*	72.2	1,128.0	349.1	1,477.1	6.4	76.4
Dec.	995.1	1,063.8	82.4	7.1	89.5	1,153.3	326.3	1,479.6	7.8	77.9
1983 - Jan.	980.6	1,043.7	85.6	5.9	91.6	1,135.3	346.9	1,482.2	8.1	76.6
Feb.	987.4	1,054.3	91.2	5.2	96.5	1,150.7	334.0	1,484.8	8.4	77.5
Mar.	979.7	1,049.1	89.1	5.6	94.7	1,143.8	343.6	1,487.3	8.3	76.9
Apr.	967.8	1,036.2	94.2	6.2	100.3	1,136.6	352.6	1,489.2	8.8	76.3
May	973.6	1,037.4	96.7	6.7	103.4	1,140.7	350.4	1,491.2	9.1	76.5
MARRIED FEMALES										
1982 - Apr.	238.2	393.2	15.2	9.3	24.5	417.7	519.7	937.4	5.9	44.6
May	226.0	390.2	15.2	10.7	25.9	416.1	526.9	942.9	6.2	44.1
June	222.8	387.4	13.9	10.7	24.6	412.0	530.7	942.7	6.0	43.7
July	224.5	391.0	13.1	12.4	25.5	416.4	519.4	935.9	6.1	44.5
Aug.	223.3	392.3	10.3	10.4	20.7	413.0	518.8	931.8	5.0	44.3
Sept.	227.3	391.7	16.3	11.3	27.6	419.2	512.8	932.1	6.6	45.0
Oct.	226.0	397.5	12.7	12.7	25.4	422.9	523.6	946.5	6.0	44.7
Nov.	220.8	385.7	13.9	7.0	20.9	406.6	532.2	938.8	5.1	43.3
Dec.	220.5	393.3	15.8	6.6	22.4	415.7	528.3	944.0	5.4	44.0
1983 - Jan.	220.2	374.8	14.3	6.4	20.7	395.5	554.8	950.3	5.2	41.6
Feb.	218.2	389.1	20.7	11.0	31.8	420.9	531.8	952.7	7.5	44.2
Mar.	221.1	397.1	19.5	11.1	30.7	427.8	523.2	951.0	7.2	45.0
Apr.	216.2	384.3	19.6	11.4	31.0	415.3	540.7	956.0	7.5	43.4
May	218.1	388.2	22.1	12.4	34.4	422.6	537.2	959.8	8.2	44.0
OTHER FEMALES (c)										
1982 - Apr.	192.6	246.6	26.8	5.5	32.3	278.9	294.4	573.2	11.6	48.6
May	190.8	242.8	28.2	5.2	33.4	276.2	293.2	569.3	12.1	48.5
June	195.2	244.7	24.6	7.1	31.7	276.4	295.1	571.5	11.5	48.4
July	199.3	252.2	24.5	5.7	30.2	282.4	298.4	580.8	10.7	48.6
Aug.	198.3	252.4	23.3	*	26.7	279.1	308.3	587.3	9.6	47.5
Sept.	201.7	256.5	24.1	5.8	29.9	286.4	303.0	589.4	10.4	48.6
Oct.	189.4	240.9	27.5	9.8	37.2	278.2	299.3	577.5	13.4	48.2
Nov.	189.7	243.3	28.6	6.1	34.7	278.0	309.6	587.6	12.5	47.3
Dec.	191.3	248.1	35.7	10.8	46.5	294.7	290.1	584.7	15.8	50.4
1983 - Jan.	186.0	232.7	39.1	5.7	44.9	277.6	303.3	580.9	16.2	47.8
Feb.	184.9	232.8	39.1	5.7	44.8	277.6	303.3	580.9	16.2	47.8
Mar.	180.0	234.5	38.0	7.0	45.0	279.5	305.4	584.9	16.1	47.8
Apr.	187.0	238.8	31.1	9.9	41.0	279.8	302.0	581.8	14.7	48.1
May	187.0	237.8	32.6	7.3	39.9	277.7	302.3	580.1	14.4	47.9

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIA - continued

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work -			Not in labour force		Civilian population 15 years and over	Unemploy- ment rate (a)	Partici- pation rate (b)
	Full- time	Total	Full- time	Part- time	Total	force	force			
	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	(per cent)
ALL FEMALES										
1982 - Apr.	430.9	639.8	42.0	14.7	56.7	696.5	814.1	1,510.6	8.1	46.1
May	416.8	633.0	43.4	15.9	59.3	692.2	820.0	1,512.3	8.6	45.8
June	418.0	632.1	38.5	17.8	56.3	688.4	825.8	1,514.2	8.2	45.5
July	423.8	643.1	37.6	18.1	55.7	698.9	817.8	1,516.7	8.0	46.1
Aug.	421.6	644.7	33.6	13.8	47.4	692.1	827.0	1,519.1	6.8	45.6
Sept.	429.0	648.2	40.4	17.0	57.5	705.6	815.9	1,521.5	8.1	46.4
Oct.	415.4	638.4	40.2	22.4	62.6	701.0	822.9	1,524.0	8.9	46.0
Nov.	410.6	629.0	42.5	13.1	55.6	684.6	841.8	1,526.4	8.1	44.9
Dec.	411.8	641.4	51.6	17.4	69.0	710.4	818.4	1,528.8	9.7	46.5
1983 - Jan.	406.2	607.5	53.4	12.2	65.6	673.1	858.1	1,531.2	9.7	44.0
Feb.	403.2	621.9	59.8	16.8	76.6	698.5	835.1	1,533.6	11.0	45.5
Mar.	401.1	631.7	57.5	18.1	75.7	707.3	828.6	1,535.9	10.7	46.1
Apr.	403.2	623.1	50.7	21.3	72.0	695.1	842.7	1,537.8	10.4	45.2
May	405.1	626.0	54.7	19.7	74.3	700.3	839.5	1,539.9	10.6	45.5
PERSONS										
1982 - Apr.	1,443.1	1,714.9	90.8	19.9	110.8	1,825.6	1,145.6	2,971.2	6.1	61.4
May	1,427.7	1,711.3	94.8	22.2	117.0	1,828.3	1,146.2	2,974.4	6.4	61.5
June	1,429.5	1,707.4	89.6	24.6	114.2	1,821.6	1,156.7	2,978.3	6.3	61.2
July	1,438.5	1,716.5	92.3	23.4	115.7	1,832.2	1,151.1	2,983.3	6.3	61.4
Aug.	1,424.5	1,713.8	89.1	20.9	110.0	1,823.8	1,164.6	2,988.3	6.0	61.0
Sept.	1,440.1	1,723.3	104.5	22.9	127.4	1,850.7	1,142.7	2,993.4	6.9	61.8
Oct.	1,418.9	1,710.2	102.0	27.3	129.3	1,839.5	1,159.0	2,998.5	7.0	61.3
Nov.	1,397.9	1,684.8	112.0	15.8	127.8	1,812.6	1,190.9	3,003.5	7.1	60.3
Dec.	1,406.9	1,705.2	134.0	24.5	158.5	1,863.7	1,144.7	3,008.4	8.5	62.0
1983 - Jan.	1,386.8	1,651.3	139.1	18.1	157.1	1,808.4	1,205.0	3,013.4	8.7	60.0
Feb.	1,390.5	1,676.2	151.1	22.0	173.1	1,849.2	1,169.1	3,018.3	9.4	61.3
Mar.	1,380.8	1,680.8	146.6	23.7	170.3	1,851.1	1,172.2	3,023.2	9.2	61.2
Apr.	1,370.9	1,659.4	144.9	27.5	172.4	1,831.8	1,195.2	3,027.0	9.4	60.5
May	1,378.6	1,663.3	151.4	26.3	177.7	1,841.1	1,190.0	3,031.0	9.7	60.7

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS, VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Marital status	Employed		Unemployed looking for work -		Labour force (1'000)	Not in labour force (1'000)	Civilian population	Unemploy- ment rate (a) (per cent)	Particip- ation rate (b) (per cent)
	Full- time (1'000)	Total (1'000)	Full- time (1'000)	Total (1'000)			aged		
							15 years and over (1'000)		
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION									
Males -									
Married	488.5	506.7	29.4	30.3	537.0	133.0	670.0	5.7	80.1
Other (c)	204.3	231.0	40.3	44.8	275.9	116.4	392.3	16.3	70.3
Total	692.8	737.7	69.7	75.2	812.9	249.4	1,062.3	9.2	76.5
Females -									
Married	171.7	284.0	17.1	25.0	309.0	368.4	677.4	8.1	45.6
Other (c)	150.7	188.2	22.9	28.1	216.3	217.8	434.1	13.0	49.8
Total	322.3	472.2	40.0	53.0	525.3	586.2	1,111.5	10.1	47.3
Persons -									
Married	660.2	790.6	46.5	55.3	846.0	501.4	1,347.4	6.5	62.8
Other (c)	354.9	419.3	63.2	72.9	492.2	334.2	826.4	14.8	59.6
Total	1,015.1	1,209.9	109.7	128.2	1,338.1	835.6	2,173.8	9.6	61.6
REST OF VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	202.6	211.8	9.6	9.8	221.6	58.0	279.6	4.4	79.3
Other (c)	78.2	87.9	17.4	18.4	106.3	43.0	149.3	17.3	71.2
Total	280.8	299.7	27.0	28.2	327.9	101.0	428.9	8.6	76.4
Females -									
Married	46.4	104.2	5.0	9.5	113.7	168.7	282.4	8.3	40.2
Other (c)	36.3	49.6	9.7	11.8	61.4	84.6	146.0	19.2	42.1
Total	82.7	153.8	14.7	21.3	175.1	253.3	428.4	12.2	40.9
Persons -									
Married	249.0	316.0	14.6	19.3	335.2	226.7	562.0	5.8	59.7
Other (c)	114.5	137.5	27.1	30.2	167.7	127.6	295.3	18.0	56.8
Total	363.5	453.4	41.7	49.5	502.9	354.3	857.3	9.8	58.7
TOTAL VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	691.1	718.4	39.0	40.1	758.6	191.0	949.6	5.3	79.9
Other (c)	282.5	318.9	57.7	63.2	382.2	159.5	541.6	16.5	70.6
Total	973.6	1,037.4	96.7	103.4	1,140.7	350.4	1,491.2	9.1	76.5
Females -									
Married	218.1	388.2	22.1	34.4	422.6	537.2	959.8	8.2	44.0
Other (c)	187.0	237.8	32.6	39.9	277.7	302.3	580.1	14.4	47.9
Total	405.1	626.0	54.7	74.3	700.3	839.5	1,539.9	10.6	45.5
Persons -									
Married	909.2	1,106.6	61.1	74.6	1,181.2	728.2	1,909.4	6.3	61.9
Other (c)	469.5	556.7	90.3	103.1	659.9	461.8	1,121.7	15.6	58.8
Total	1,378.6	1,663.3	151.4	177.7	1,841.1	1,190.0	3,031.0	9.7	60.7

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.
 (b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Age group (years)	Number ('000)					Participation rate (per cent) (b)				
	Males	Married	Other	All females	Persons	Males	Married	Other	All females	Persons
		females	females (a)				females	females (a)		
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION										
15 - 64-	804.5	306.9	213.6	520.6	1,325.0	84.1	50.2	63.1	54.8	69.5
15 - 19	67.6	*	59.3	61.4	129.0	55.7	*	52.2	52.2	54.0
20 - 24	115.7	30.4	64.6	95.0	210.7	87.7	64.5	80.1	74.3	81.1
25 - 34	223.4	95.3	49.7	145.0	368.4	95.5	53.1	82.0	60.4	77.7
35 - 44	180.9	100.3	16.9	117.3	298.2	94.7	61.3	73.1	62.7	78.9
45 - 54	132.8	59.6	13.9	73.5	206.3	88.5	49.1	59.1	50.7	70.0
55 - 59	56.3	14.9	6.8	21.7	78.0	78.4	27.8	40.3	30.8	54.8
60 - 64	27.8	*	*	6.6	34.4	48.9	*	*	10.7	29.0
65 and over	8.4	*	*	4.7	13.1	7.9	*	*	2.9	4.9
Total	812.9	309.0	216.3	525.3	1,338.1	76.5	45.6	49.8	47.3	61.6
REST OF VICTORIA										
15 - 64 -	320.1	112.1	61.0	173.1	493.2	85.5	44.3	56.9	48.1	67.2
15 - 19	35.6	*	26.8	27.8	63.3	67.7	*	56.6	56.4	62.2
20 - 24	43.9	10.5	18.5	29.0	72.9	90.5	47.4	83.1	65.3	78.5
25 - 34	82.7	35.4	7.8	43.2	126.0	97.2	49.0	67.3	51.5	74.5
35 - 44	70.0	37.8	*	40.8	110.8	96.3	58.7	*	58.5	77.8
45 - 54	53.8	21.1	*	23.7	77.5	90.9	42.2	*	41.8	66.9
55 - 59	23.1	5.3	*	6.4	29.5	77.2	22.0	*	21.5	49.5
60 - 64	11.0	*	*	*	13.2	42.0	*	*	*	25.1
65 and over	7.8	*	*	*	9.8	14.2	*	*	*	8.0
Total	327.9	113.7	61.4	175.1	502.9	76.4	40.2	42.1	40.9	58.7
TOTAL VICTORIA										
15 - 64 -	1,124.6	419.0	274.6	693.6	1,818.2	75.6	48.5	61.6	53.0	68.9
15 - 19	103.2	*	86.1	89.2	192.3	59.3	*	53.5	53.5	56.4
20 - 24	159.6	40.9	83.1	124.0	283.6	86.7	59.1	80.7	72.0	80.4
25 - 34	306.1	130.7	57.5	188.2	494.4	92.2	51.9	79.6	58.1	76.9
35 - 44	250.9	138.1	20.0	158.1	409.0	85.3	60.5	70.0	61.6	78.6
45 - 54	186.6	80.8	16.4	97.2	283.8	69.4	47.1	54.6	48.2	69.1
55 - 59	79.4	20.1	7.9	28.1	107.5	70.5	26.0	35.0	28.0	53.2
60 - 64	38.8	5.3	*	8.8	47.6	39.8	8.8	*	10.0	27.8
65 and over	16.1	*	*	6.7	22.9	10.1	*	*	2.9	5.9
Total	1,140.7	422.6	277.7	700.3	1,841.1	70.6	44.0	47.9	45.5	60.7

(a) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (a) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BIRTHPLACE,
AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Birthplace particulars	Employed ('000)			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (b) (per cent)	Particip- ation rate (c) (per cent)
	Full-time	Part-time	Total				
MALES							
Born in Australia	673.3	48.1	721.4	68.8	790.2	8.7	77.5
Born outside Australia -	300.3	15.7	316.0	34.5	350.5	9.9	77.8
Place of birth -							
Greece	25.6	*	27.3	*	29.5	*	85.7
Italy	49.0	*	50.1	*	53.3	*	82.6
New Zealand	9.7	*	10.1	*	12.2	*	88.3
U.K. and Ireland	84.7	*	88.7	6.8	95.6	7.1	75.3
Yugoslavia	22.4	*	22.9	*	26.2	*	82.1
Other countries	108.9	8.0	116.9	16.7	133.7	12.5	74.7
Main English-speaking countries (d)	100.4	5.1	105.6	9.4	115.0	8.2	76.9
Other than main English- speaking countries	199.9	10.5	210.4	25.1	235.5	10.7	78.2
Period of arrival in Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	116.4	6.5	122.8	8.7	131.5	6.6	70.7
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	50.1	*	52.4	*	56.6	*	86.5
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	54.1	*	56.8	7.4	64.2	11.6	83.9
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	38.0	*	40.9	4.9	44.9	11.0	84.5
Arrived from 1976 to 1980	26.6	*	27.7	5.9	33.6	17.5	84.2
Arrived from 1981 to survey date	15.2	*	16.3	*	19.7	*	66.5
FEMALES							
Born in Australia	276.0	174.8	450.8	49.9	500.7	10.0	46.1
Born outside Australia -	129.1	46.1	175.2	24.4	199.6	12.2	46.8
Place of birth -							
Greece	11.7	*	13.9	*	17.3	*	54.1
Italy	17.7	6.0	23.7	*	25.4	*	42.3
New Zealand	5.8	*	7.6	*	8.9	*	71.5
U.K. and Ireland	31.0	16.1	47.1	5.2	52.3	9.9	43.8
Yugoslavia	12.5	*	14.0	*	16.3	*	55.4
Other countries	50.4	18.5	68.9	10.5	79.4	13.3	45.8
Main English-speaking countries (d)	37.8	18.4	56.2	6.9	63.1	10.9	45.9
Other than main English- speaking countries	91.3	27.7	118.9	17.6	136.5	12.9	47.2
Period of arrival in Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	36.6	19.5	56.1	*	60.5	*	35.0
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	22.4	8.7	31.0	*	35.1	*	55.4
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	30.7	5.9	36.6	5.3	41.9	12.5	60.6
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	18.1	6.1	24.2	*	27.8	*	54.7
Arrived from 1976 to 1980	16.3	*	20.4	*	23.7	*	53.3
Arrived from 1981 to survey date	5.0	*	6.9	*	10.6	*	40.5

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (a) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BIRTHPLACE,
AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, VICTORIA, MAY 1983 - continued

Birthplace particulars	Employed ('000)			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (b) (per cent)	Participa- tion rate (c) (per cent)
	Full-time	Part-time	Total				
PERSONS							
Born in Australia	949.2	223.0	1,172.2	118.7	1,290.9	9.2	61.3
Born outside Australia -	429.4	61.7	491.2	59.0	550.1	10.7	62.7
Place of birth -							
Greece	37.3	*	41.1	5.7	46.9	12.2	70.5
Italy	66.8	7.0	73.8	5.0	78.8	6.3	63.1
New Zealand	15.4	*	17.8	*	21.1	*	80.3
U.K. and Ireland	115.7	20.1	135.8	12.0	147.8	8.1	60.0
Yugoslavia	35.0	*	36.8	5.7	42.5	13.4	69.3
Other countries -	159.3	26.5	185.8	27.2	213.0	12.8	60.5
German Federal Republic	16.7	*	19.4	*	21.4	*	65.6
Malta	14.6	*	16.7	*	18.9	*	70.2
Netherlands	12.7	*	15.0	*	16.7	*	57.6
Poland	8.7	*	10.6	*	12.6	*	46.8
Main English-speaking countries (d)	138.2	23.6	161.8	16.2	178.1	9.1	62.0
Other than main English- speaking countries	291.2	38.2	329.3	42.7	372.1	11.5	63.0
Africa	18.2	*	21.6	*	23.7	*	67.3
America	9.6	*	10.7	*	12.7	*	72.0
Asia	51.2	8.3	59.5	10.6	70.2	15.2	59.6
Europe	334.0	46.3	380.3	40.6	420.9	9.7	62.1
Oceania	16.3	*	19.1	*	22.7	*	77.2
Period of arrival in Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	153.0	25.9	178.9	13.1	192.0	6.8	53.5
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	72.4	11.0	83.4	8.2	91.7	9.0	71.2
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	84.9	8.5	93.4	12.7	106.1	12.0	72.8
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	56.0	8.1	64.2	8.6	72.7	11.8	70.0
Arrived from 1976 to 1980	42.9	5.2	48.1	9.2	57.3	16.1	67.9
Arrived from 1981 to survey date	20.2	*	23.2	7.1	30.3	23.5	54.3

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. (d) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, VICTORIA, MAY 1983
('000)

	Age group (years)								
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
Marital status									Total
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION									
Males -									
Married	*	21.9	139.6	155.4	114.6	46.0	22.7	6.3	506.7
Other (a)	51.6	75.6	66.4	15.3	10.2	6.8	*	*	231.0
Total	51.8	97.5	206.0	170.7	124.8	52.8	25.9	8.2	737.7
Females -									
Married	*	27.7	87.7	91.6	54.8	14.4	*	*	284.0
Other (a)	44.7	59.7	43.8	14.9	13.2	6.8	*	*	188.2
Total	46.2	87.4	131.5	106.6	68.0	21.2	6.6	4.7	472.2
Persons -									
Married	*	49.6	227.3	247.0	169.4	60.4	27.0	8.3	790.6
Other (a)	96.3	135.3	110.3	30.2	23.4	13.6	5.5	4.6	419.3
Total	98.0	184.9	337.5	277.2	192.8	74.0	32.5	12.9	1,209.9
REST OF VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	*	10.7	61.7	59.3	46.7	17.8	8.9	6.7	211.8
Other (a)	28.5	24.8	15.1	8.9	4.5	*	*	*	87.9
Total	28.5	35.5	76.8	68.2	51.2	21.6	10.3	7.5	299.7
Females -									
Married	*	7.7	31.4	36.4	20.2	5.3	*	*	104.2
Other (a)	19.5	15.2	7.0	*	*	*	*	*	49.6
Total	20.2	22.9	38.4	39.2	22.5	6.4	*	*	153.8
Persons -									
Married	*	18.4	93.1	95.7	66.9	23.1	9.9	8.3	316.0
Other (a)	48.1	40.0	22.1	11.7	6.8	4.8	*	*	137.5
Total	48.7	58.4	115.2	107.4	73.7	27.9	12.5	9.6	453.4
TOTAL VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	*	32.6	201.3	214.7	161.3	63.8	31.5	13.0	718.4
Other (a)	80.2	100.4	81.5	24.2	14.8	10.5	4.6	*	318.9
Total	80.4	133.0	282.8	238.9	176.0	74.3	36.2	15.7	1,037.4
Females -									
Married	*	35.4	119.1	128.0	75.0	19.7	5.3	*	388.2
Other (a)	64.2	74.9	50.8	17.7	15.5	7.9	*	*	237.8
Total	66.3	110.3	169.9	145.8	90.5	27.6	8.8	6.7	626.0
Persons -									
Married	*	68.0	320.3	342.7	236.3	83.5	36.8	16.6	1,106.6
Other (a)	144.4	175.3	132.4	41.9	30.2	18.4	8.2	5.9	556.7
Total	146.7	243.3	452.7	384.6	266.5	101.9	45.0	22.5	1,663.3

(a) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS (a): FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS, BY AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1983
('000)

Status	Age group (years)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MARRIED MALES									
Full-time workers	*	31.7	196.9	208.5	155.8	60.6	29.1	8.3	691.1
Part-time workers	*	5.3		6.1	5.5	5.7		*	27.3
Total	*	32.6	201.3	214.7	161.3	63.8	31.5	13.0	718.4
OTHER MALES (b)									
Full-time workers	59.9	94.3	76.1	22.9	13.9	10.1	5.3		282.5
Part-time workers	20.2	6.2	5.4	*	*	*	*	*	36.5
Total	80.2	100.4	81.5	24.2	14.8	10.5	4.6	*	318.9
ALL MALES									
Full-time workers	60.2	126.0	273.0	231.5	169.7	70.6	32.4	10.3	973.6
Part-time workers	20.2	7.1	9.8	7.4	6.4	7.5		5.4	63.8
Total	80.4	133.0	282.8	238.9	176.0	74.3	36.2	15.7	1,037.4
MARRIED FEMALES									
Full-time workers	*	27.9	70.9	61.7	42.9	9.7	*	*	218.1
Part-time workers	*	7.5	48.2	66.3	32.1	9.9	5.4		170.1
Total	*	35.4	119.1	128.0	75.0	19.7	5.3	*	388.2
OTHER FEMALES (b)									
Full-time workers	40.7	64.5	44.6	14.6	12.9	6.1	*	*	187.0
Part-time workers	23.5	10.4	6.2	5.7		*	*	*	50.8
Total	64.2	74.9	50.8	17.7	15.5	7.9	*	*	237.8
ALL FEMALES									
Full-time workers	42.2	92.4	115.5	76.3	55.8	15.8	4.5	*	405.1
Part-time workers	24.2	17.9	54.4	69.4	34.7	11.8	8.5		220.9
Total	66.3	110.3	169.9	145.8	90.5	27.6	8.8	6.7	626.0
MARRIED PERSONS									
Full-time workers	*	59.6	267.8	270.2	198.7	70.3	31.3	9.6	909.2
Part-time workers	*	8.4	52.5	72.4	37.6	13.2	5.6	7.0	197.4
Total	*	68.0	320.3	342.7	236.3	83.5	36.8	16.6	1,106.6
OTHER PERSONS (b)									
Full-time workers	100.7	158.7	120.7	37.5	26.8	16.1	5.7	*	469.5
Part-time workers	43.7	16.6	11.7	7.9		4.8		*	87.3
Total	144.4	175.3	132.4	41.9	30.2	18.4	8.2	5.9	556.7
ALL PERSONS									
Full-time workers	102.3	218.3	388.5	307.8	225.4	86.4	36.9	12.9	1,378.6
Part-time workers	44.4	25.0	64.2	76.9	41.1	15.5	8.1	9.6	284.7
Total	146.7	243.3	452.7	384.6	266.5	101.9	45.0	22.5	1,663.3

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY HOURS WORKED (b), VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Weekly hours worked	Number employed ('000)					Percentage distribution				
	Married		Other	All		Married		Other	All	
	Males	females	females	females	Persons	Males	females	females	females	Persons
	(c)					(c)				
0 (d)	62.4	37.2	15.9	53.1	115.5	6.0	9.6	6.7	8.5	6.9
1-15	35.0	81.3	31.9	113.2	148.2	3.4	20.9	13.4	18.1	8.9
16-29	56.3	66.1	19.7	85.8	142.1	5.4	17.0	8.3	13.7	8.6
30-34	80.5	29.4	16.5	45.9	126.4	7.8	7.6	6.9	7.3	7.6
35-39	190.1	56.5	45.3	101.8	291.9	18.3	14.6	19.0	16.3	17.5
40	289.5	80.1	73.9	154.0	443.5	27.9	20.6	31.1	24.6	26.7
41-44	63.3	9.0	14.1	23.2	86.5	6.1	2.3	5.9	3.7	5.2
45-48	76.8	9.7	10.4	20.1	96.9	7.4	2.5	4.4	3.2	5.8
49-59	99.1	5.7	5.0	10.7	109.8	9.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	6.6
60 and over	84.3	13.1	5.2	18.2	102.6	8.1	3.4	2.2	2.9	6.2
Total	1,037.4	388.2	237.8	626.0	1,663.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (e)

Full-time workers	40.2	36.5	36.9	36.7	39.2	..	..	..	..	..
Part-time workers	15.9	14.6	12.2	14.0	14.4	..	..	..	..	..
All employed persons	38.7	26.9	31.6	28.7	34.9	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Actual hours worked during survey week, not hours paid for. The figures may be affected by public holidays, leave, and absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, accidents, and industrial disputes; and work stoppages caused by bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (d) Persons who had a job from which they were absent for the whole of the survey week. Excludes persons laid off without pay for the whole of the survey week; these persons are classified as unemployed. (e) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A on page 20), and then multiplying the figure so obtained by a factor of 0.5. For further information, see "Technical Note" in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY INDUSTRY (b), VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Industry division or sub-division	Males ('000)				Females ('000)				Persons ('000)	
	Other		Total	Per cent	Other		Total	Per cent	Total	Per cent
	Married	(c)			Married	(c)				
Agriculture and services to agriculture	45.0	20.7	65.8	6.3	19.6	*	23.0	3.7	88.8	5.3
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mining	5.1	*	6.8	0.7	*	*	*	*	7.9	0.5
Manufacturing -	191.0	78.8	269.8	26.0	86.3	37.2	123.5	19.7	393.3	23.6
Food, beverages, and tobacco	27.9	10.2	38.1	3.7	11.1	6.6	17.7	2.8	55.7	3.3
Metal products	30.3	11.7	42.1	4.1	5.2	*	7.9	1.3	49.9	3.0
Other manufacturing	132.8	56.9	189.7	18.3	70.1	27.9	98.0	15.7	287.7	17.3
Construction	65.7	26.6	92.3	8.9	8.0	*	9.1	1.4	101.4	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	113.6	68.2	181.8	17.5	81.7	54.5	136.3	21.8	318.1	19.1
Transport and storage	60.8	20.1	80.9	7.8	9.2	6.1	15.3	2.5	96.2	5.8
Finance, property, and business services	57.2	23.5	80.7	7.8	35.3	30.3	65.6	10.5	146.4	8.8
Community services (d)	67.3	23.5	90.8	8.8	94.4	65.7	160.1	25.6	250.9	15.1
Recreation, personal, and other services	24.4	22.2	46.6	4.5	28.3	21.1	49.5	7.9	96.1	5.8
Other Industries (e)	85.1	32.9	118.0	11.4	24.1	18.3	42.5	6.8	160.5	9.6
Total	718.4	318.9	1,037.4	100.0	388.2	237.8	626.0	100.0	1,663.3	100.0

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification, 1978. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (d) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (e) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence industries.

TABLE 10. EMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY OCCUPATION (b), VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Occupation group	Males ('000)				Females ('000)				Persons ('000)	
	Other		Total	Per cent	Other		Total	Per cent	Total	Per cent
	Married	(c)			Married	(c)				
Professional and technical	100.8	37.7	138.5	13.4	68.7	51.4	120.1	19.2	258.7	15.6
Administrative, executive, and managerial	80.0	10.6	90.6	8.7	10.7	5.2	15.9	2.5	106.5	6.4
Clerical	56.1	34.4	90.5	8.7	117.6	86.6	204.2	32.6	294.8	17.7
Sales	49.7	27.8	77.5	7.5	41.2	33.8	75.0	12.0	152.4	9.2
Farmers, fishermen, timber- getters, etc.	53.8	26.1	79.9	7.7	19.6	*	23.0	3.7	103.0	6.2
Miners, quarrymen, and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Transport and communication	54.9	16.2	71.1	6.9	8.1	*	12.4	2.0	83.5	5.0
Tradesmen, production - process workers, and labourers, n.e.c.	283.8	142.1	425.9	41.1	65.9	21.2	87.1	13.9	513.0	30.8
Service, sport, and recreation	38.1	23.9	62.0	6.0	56.3	31.9	88.3	14.1	150.3	9.0
Total	718.4	318.9	1,037.4	100.0	388.2	237.8	626.0	100.0	1,663.3	100.0

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Occupation is classified according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised June 1976. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 11. EMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY INDUSTRY (b) AND AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1983
('000)

Industry division or sub-division	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
Agriculture and services to agriculture	8.2	5.8	18.5	19.7	17.6	6.0	13.1	88.8
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.9
Manufacturing -	33.2	56.0	96.0	95.3	75.3	23.7	13.8	393.3
Food, beverages, and tobacco	4.6	7.8	15.3	12.3	10.7	*	*	55.7
Metal products	*	5.1	12.7	12.0	10.6	*	*	49.9
Other manufacturing	24.5	43.1	68.0	71.0	54.0	16.4	10.7	287.7
Construction	6.6	13.9	29.7	24.9	14.7	7.7	*	101.4
Wholesale and retail trade	55.3	49.6	71.6	72.8	43.6	16.2	8.9	318.1
Transport and storage	*	11.9	28.8	22.6	18.9	7.0	*	96.2
Finance, property, and business services	13.1	29.6	45.6	29.5	16.9	7.1	*	146.4
Community services (c)	8.3	33.5	82.7	66.2	38.2	13.3	8.7	250.9
Recreation, personal, and other services	12.4	18.1	24.5	15.2	14.3	6.7	5.0	96.1
Other Industries (d)	5.7	23.6	50.8	35.5	25.3	13.7	5.9	160.5
Total	146.7	243.3	452.7	384.6	266.5	101.9	67.5	1,663.3

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification 1978. (c) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (d) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence industries.

TABLE 12. EMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY OCCUPATION (b) AND AGE, VICTORIA, MAY 1983
('000)

Occupation group	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
Professional and technical	5.1	30.7	97.7	70.1	34.4	11.8	8.9	258.7
Administrative, executive, and managerial	*	*	28.7	33.2	28.0	10.6	7.3	106.5
Clerical	28.3	66.6	91.4	57.5	32.4	12.2	6.4	294.8
Sales	34.1	24.2	32.5	32.5	18.7	6.3	*	152.4
Farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.	8.9	8.0	21.4	21.3	20.8	8.0	14.6	103.0
Miners, quarrymen, and related workers	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Transport and communication	*	6.7	25.4	21.1	17.5	7.5	*	83.5
Tradesmen, production - process workers, and labourers, n.e.c.	50.3	78.6	129.4	116.0	87.7	34.2	16.8	513.0
Service, sport, and recreation	18.1	25.1	30.2	32.9	26.9	11.5	5.7	150.3
Total	146.7	243.3	452.7	384.6	266.5	101.9	67.5	1,663.3

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Occupation is classified according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised June 1976.

TABLE 13. EMPLOYED PERSONS (a): STATUS OF WORKER, VICTORIA, MAY 1983
(¹000)

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other		Married	Other		Married	Other	
		(b)	Total		(b)	Total		(b)	Total
Employers	45.2	7.8	53.0	19.3	*	21.1	64.6	9.6	74.1
Self-employed	89.6	23.0	112.6	42.8	6.0	48.7	132.3	29.0	161.3
Wage and salary earners	582.6	286.8	869.4	323.7	229.5	553.2	906.3	516.3	1,422.6
Unpaid family helpers (c)	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.3
Total	718.4	318.9	1,037.4	388.2	237.8	626.0	1,106.6	556.7	1,663.3

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (c) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

TABLE 14. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY INDUSTRY (b) AND OCCUPATION (c)
OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB, VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Classification	Number (¹ 000)			Unemployment rate (d) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Had worked for two weeks or more in						
a full-time job in the last two years	75.3	33.5	108.8	6.8	5.1	6.1
Industry division (e) -						
Manufacturing	30.8	8.6	39.5	10.3	6.5	9.1
Construction	9.0	*	9.4	8.8	*	8.5
Wholesale and retail trade	13.9	8.6	22.6	7.1	6.0	6.6
Community services (f)	*	4.9	6.9	*	3.0	2.7
Recreation, personal, and other services	5.0	*	9.4	9.7	*	8.9
Other Industries (g)	14.6	6.5	21.1	4.0	4.2	4.0
Occupation group (h) -						
Clerical	*	9.5	12.1	*	4.4	4.0
Sales	*	5.1	8.3	*	6.3	5.2
Tradesmen, production - process workers, and labourers, n.e.c.	47.8	8.0	55.7	10.1	8.4	9.8
Service, sport, and recreation	5.3	6.9	12.1	7.8	7.2	7.5
Other occupations (i)	16.4	*	20.5	4.1	*	3.6
Other (j) -	27.0	38.8	65.8	..	..	..
Looking for first full-time job	14.0	17.0	31.0	..	..	..
Other	13.0	21.8	34.8	..	..	..
Stood down	*	*	*	..	..	..
Total	103.4	74.3	177.7	9.1	10.6	9.7

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Based on Industry of last full-time job held for two weeks or more within the last two years. (c) Based on occupation of last full-time job held for two weeks or more within the last two years. (d) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (e) Classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification 1978. (f) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (g) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence industries. (h) Classified according to the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised June 1976. (i) Comprises professional and technical; administrative, executive, and managerial; farmers, fishermen, timber-getters, etc.; miners, quarrymen, etc.; and transport and communication occupation groups. (j) Persons who had never worked for two weeks or more in a full-time job or had not done so in the last two years. Industry and occupation were not obtained for these persons.

TABLE 15. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY AGE AND WHETHER
LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Age group (years)	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (b) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION						
15-19 -	15.7	15.2	31.0	23.3	24.8	24.0
15-17	7.5	7.0	14.5	26.6	27.2	26.9
18-19	8.2	8.2	16.4	20.9	23.1	21.9
Attending school	*	*	5.6	*	*	24.0
Not attending school -	12.8	12.6	25.4	22.8	25.4	24.0
Left before 1982	6.2	7.5	13.7	16.6	22.9	19.5
Left from 1982 to survey date	6.6	5.1	11.7	35.1	30.4	32.9
20 and over -	59.4	37.8	97.2	8.0	8.2	8.0
20-24	18.2	7.6	25.8	15.7	8.0	12.2
25-34	17.4	13.5	30.9	7.8	9.3	8.4
35-44	10.3	10.7	21.0	5.7	9.1	7.0
45-54	8.0	5.5	13.5	6.0	7.5	6.5
55 and over	5.6	*	6.1	6.1	*	4.8
Looking for - Full-time work	69.7	40.0	109.7	9.1	11.0	9.8
Part-time work	5.4	13.1	18.5	10.8	8.0	8.7
Total	75.2	53.0	128.2	9.2	10.1	9.6
REST OF VICTORIA						
15-19 -	7.0	7.6	14.6	19.8	27.4	23.1
15-17	5.6	4.5	10.1	28.6	34.5	30.9
18-19	*	*	4.5	*	*	14.7
20 and over -	21.2	13.7	34.9	7.2	9.3	7.9
20-24	8.4	6.1	14.5	19.1	21.0	19.8
25-34	6.0	4.8	10.8	7.2	11.1	8.5
35 and over	6.8	*	9.6	4.1	*	3.6
Looking for - Full-time work	27.0	14.7	41.7	8.8	15.1	10.3
Part-time work	*	6.6	7.8	*	8.5	8.0
Total	28.2	21.3	49.5	8.6	12.2	9.8
TOTAL VICTORIA						
15-19 -	22.8	22.8	45.6	22.1	25.6	23.7
15-17	13.1	11.6	24.7	27.4	29.7	28.4
18-19	9.7	11.3	20.9	17.4	22.5	19.8
Looking for first job	11.7	13.7	25.3	..	..	..
Not looking for first job	11.1	9.2	20.3	..	..	..
Attending school	4.9	*	8.7	26.6	*	24.6
Not attending school -	17.9	19.1	36.9	21.1	26.3	23.5
Left before 1982	9.3	11.1	20.4	16.7	23.0	19.6
Left from 1982 to survey date	8.6	8.0	16.6	29.4	33.0	31.0
20 and over -	80.6	51.5	132.1	7.8	8.4	8.0
20-24	26.5	13.7	40.2	16.6	11.0	14.2
25-34	23.3	18.3	41.7	7.6	9.7	8.4
35-44	12.1	12.3	24.4	4.8	7.8	6.0
45-54	10.6	6.7	17.3	5.7	6.9	6.1
55 and over	8.0	*	8.5	6.0	*	4.8
Looking for - Full-time work	96.7	54.7	151.4	9.0	11.9	9.9
Part-time work	6.7	19.7	26.3	9.5	8.2	8.5
Total	103.4	74.3	177.7	9.1	10.6	9.7

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

TABLE 16. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (b), VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Duration of unemployment (weeks)	Number ('000)			Percentage distribution		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 2	5.2	5.6	10.8	5.0	7.6	6.1
2 and under 4	7.8	9.1	16.9	7.6	12.2	9.5
4 and under 8	11.3	9.2	20.5	10.9	12.4	11.5
8 and under 13	11.7	6.0	17.7	11.3	8.1	10.0
13 and under 26	26.9	16.1	43.0	26.0	21.6	24.2
26 and under 52	15.9	11.4	27.3	15.3	15.4	15.3
52 and over	24.6	16.9	41.5	23.8	22.7	23.3
Total unemployed	103.4	74.3	177.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average (mean) duration (c)	37.9	35.0	36.7	..	..	..
Median duration (c)	20.6	18.8	19.9	..	..	..

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Period from the time the person began looking for work, or was laid off, to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks, resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (c) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A on page 20), and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors: average duration of unemployment: 1.5; median duration of unemployment: 2.0. For further information, see "Technical Note" in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

TABLE 17. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY BIRTHPLACE, VICTORIA, MAY 1983

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (b) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
BORN IN AUSTRALIA						
Looking for - Full-time work	65.0	35.2	100.2	8.8	11.3	9.5
Part-time work	*	14.7	18.5	*	7.8	7.7
Marital status - Married	19.1	17.4	36.5	4.0	6.4	4.8
Not married (c)	49.7	32.5	82.2	16.1	14.2	15.3
Total born in Australia	68.8	49.9	118.7	8.7	10.0	9.2
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA						
Looking for - Full-time work	31.7	19.5	51.2	9.5	13.1	10.6
Part-time work	*	5.0	7.8	*	9.7	11.2
Marital status - Married	21.0	17.0	38.0	7.6	11.3	8.9
Not married (c)	13.5	7.4	20.9	18.6	14.9	17.1
Period of arrival in Australia -						
Arrived before 1966	12.8	8.5	21.3	6.8	8.9	7.5
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	7.4	5.3	12.7	11.5	12.5	12.0
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	4.9	*	8.6	11.0	*	11.8
Arrived from 1976 to survey date	9.3	7.0	16.4	17.5	20.5	18.7
Place of birth -						
Main English-speaking countries (d)	9.4	6.9	16.2	8.2	10.9	9.1
Other than main English-speaking countries	25.1	17.6	42.7	10.7	12.9	11.5
Total born outside Australia	34.5	24.4	59.0	9.9	12.2	10.7

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (d) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 18. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE (a): SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, VICTORIA,
MAY 1983

Characteristics	Males				Females				Persons	
	Other		Proportion of male population (c)		Other		Proportion of female population (c)		Proportion of population (c)	
	Married (b)	Total (c)			Married (b)	Total (c)			Total (c)	(per cent)
	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	('000)	(per cent)
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION										
Age (years) -										
15-64 -	60.1	92.3	152.4	15.9	304.3	124.8	429.1	45.2	581.5	30.5
15-19	*	53.8	53.8	44.3	*	54.2	56.1	47.7	109.9	46.0
20-24	*	14.9	16.3	12.3	16.7	16.1	32.8	25.7	49.1	18.9
25-34	*	6.1	10.4	4.4	84.2	10.9	95.2	39.6	105.6	22.3
35-44	6.9	*	10.1	5.3	63.4	6.2	69.6	37.2	79.8	21.1
45-54	11.1	6.1	17.2	11.5	61.8	9.6	71.4	49.3	88.6	30.0
55-59	12.0	*	15.5	21.6	38.7	10.1	48.8	69.2	64.3	45.2
60-64	24.4	4.7	29.1	51.1	37.6	17.5	55.1	89.2	84.2	70.9
65-69	28.4	7.3	35.7	87.3	29.3	19.5	48.8	94.9	84.5	91.5
70 and over	44.5	16.8	61.3	95.0	34.8	73.5	108.3	98.1	169.6	97.0
Total	133.0	116.4	249.4	23.5	368.4	217.8	586.2	52.7	835.6	38.4
Permanently unable to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	7.9	..	n.a.	n.a.	*	..	11.5	..
In institutions	n.a.	n.a.	13.8	..	n.a.	n.a.	18.5	..	32.4	..
Aged 15-20 years attending school	n.a.	n.a.	44.4	..	n.a.	n.a.	41.5	..	85.9	..
REST OF VICTORIA										
Age (years) -										
15-64 -	24.4	29.7	54.1	14.5	140.7	46.1	186.8	51.9	240.9	32.8
15-19	*	16.7	17.0	32.3	*	20.5	21.5	43.7	38.5	37.8
20-24	*	*	4.6	9.5	11.6	*	15.4	34.7	20.0	21.5
25-34	*	*	*	2.8	36.8	*	40.6	48.8	43.0	25.4
35-44	*	*	*	3.7	26.6	*	28.9	41.5	31.6	22.2
45-54	*	*	5.4	9.1	29.0	*	33.0	58.2	38.4	33.1
55-59	5.3	*	6.8	22.7	18.7	4.6	23.3	78.5	30.1	50.5
60-64	11.9	*	15.2	58.2	17.1	7.0	24.1	91.6	39.3	74.9
65-69	13.3	*	16.5	77.8	12.8	8.0	20.9	95.9	37.4	87.0
70 and over	20.3	10.1	30.4	91.0	15.2	30.4	45.6	97.4	76.0	94.8
Total	58.0	43.0	101.0	23.5	168.7	84.6	253.3	59.1	354.3	41.3
Permanently unable to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	*	..	n.a.	n.a.	*	..	*	..
In institutions	n.a.	n.a.	4.6	..	n.a.	n.a.	7.7	..	12.3	..
Aged 15-20 years attending school	n.a.	n.a.	12.5	..	n.a.	n.a.	17.8	..	30.3	..

TABLE 18. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE (a): SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, VICTORIA,
MAY 1983 - continued

Characteristics	Males				Females				Persons	
				Proportion of male population				Proportion of female population	Proportion of population	
	Married	Other	Total	(c)	Married	Other	Total	(c)	Total	(c)
	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	('000)	(per cent)
TOTAL VICTORIA										
Age (years) -										
15-64-	84.5	122.0	206.5	15.5	445.0	170.9	615.9	47.0	822.5	31.1
15-19	*	70.5	70.8	40.7	*	74.8	77.6	46.5	148.4	43.6
20-24	*	18.9	20.9	11.6	28.3	19.8	48.2	28.0	69.1	19.6
25-34	5.0	7.9	12.8	4.0	121.1	14.8	135.8	41.9	148.6	23.1
35-44	8.3	4.5	12.8	4.9	90.9	8.6	98.6	38.4	111.4	21.4
45-54	15.4	7.2	22.6	10.8	90.8	13.6	104.4	51.8	127.0	30.9
55-59	17.3	5.0	22.3	21.9	57.4	14.8	72.1	72.0	94.4	46.8
60-64	36.3	8.0	44.3	53.4	54.7	24.6	79.3	90.0	123.5	72.1
65-69	41.7	10.6	52.2	84.1	42.1	27.6	69.7	95.3	121.9	90.1
70 and over	64.8	26.9	91.7	93.7	50.0	103.9	153.9	97.9	245.6	96.3
Total	191.0	159.5	350.4	23.5	537.2	302.3	839.5	54.5	1,190.0	39.3
Permanently unable to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	9.9	..	n.a.	n.a.	4.9	..	14.8	..
In Institutions	n.a.	n.a.	18.5	..	n.a.	n.a.	26.3	..	44.7	..
Aged 15-20 years attending school	n.a.	n.a.	56.9	..	n.a.	n.a.	59.4	..	116.2	..

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (c) Persons not in the labour force as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group. (d) Non-institutionalised persons only.

TABLE A. VICTORIA - STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
('000)

Size of estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.4

TABLE B. VICTORIA - STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH-TO-MONTH MOVEMENTS
('000)

Size of larger estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.6